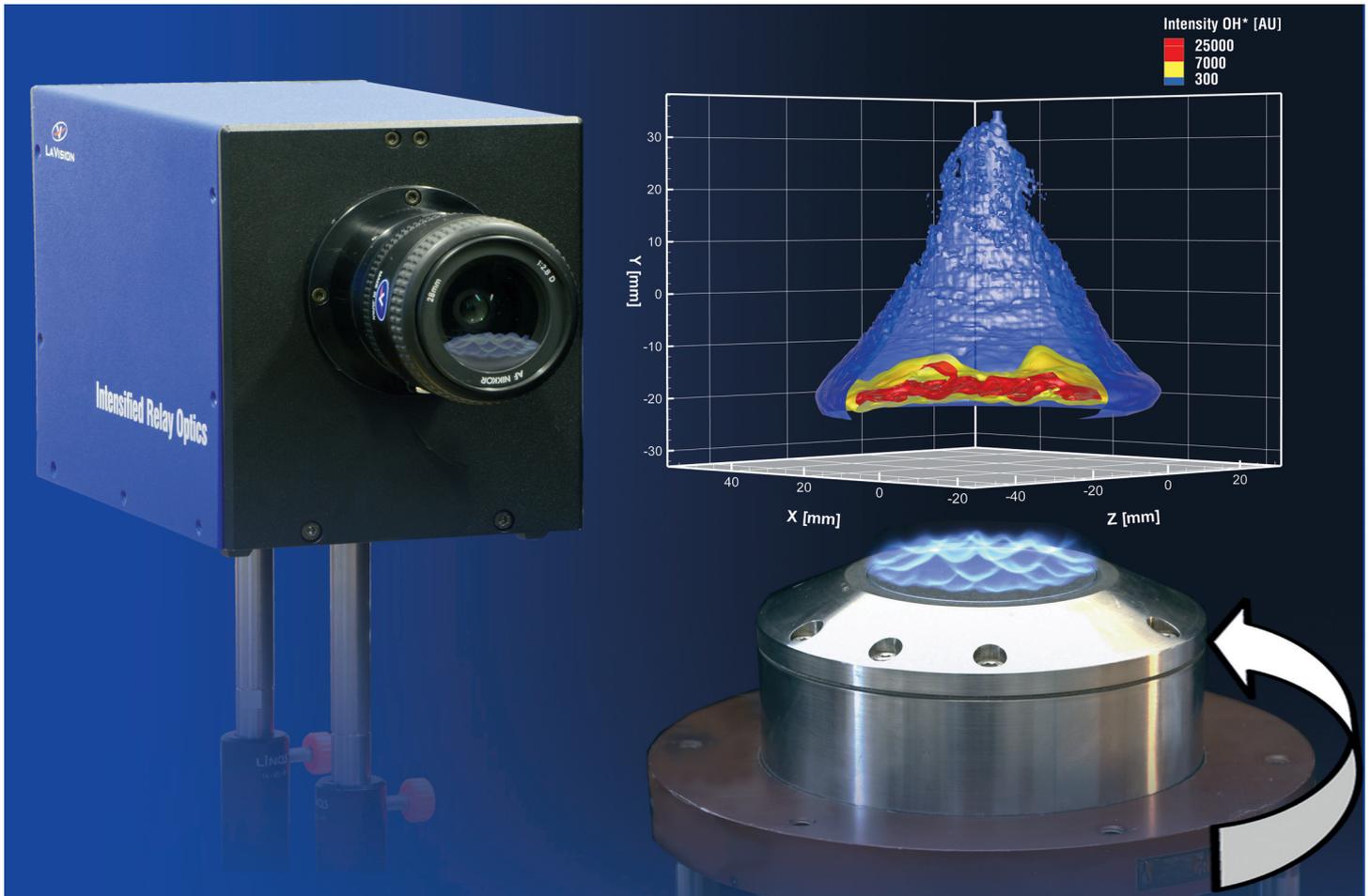


IN APPLICATION

3D Flame Imaging based on Tomographic Reconstruction



Reconstructed time-averaged 3D OH distribution in a premixed CH₄-air flame*

Introduction

Volumetric flame imaging based on tomographic reconstruction gives insights into the complex 3D-distribution of flame species. The chemiluminescence of the flame radical OH* visualizes the flame front and is related to the heat release rate, which determines the stability of the combustion process. 2D-camera images of the OH* emission from a number of viewing angles are used to reconstruct the time-averaged mean volumetric OH* distribution of the flame.

System Features

- ▶ 3D-flame structure in all details
- ▶ volumetric distribution of the flame radicals OH*, CH*, ...
- ▶ software controlled multi angular scanning with automatic 3D camera calibration
- ▶ highly accurate tomographic reconstruction algorithm
- ▶ link to Tecplot™ for 3D visualization
- ▶ instantaneous and time-resolved 3D flame images with multi-channel detectors

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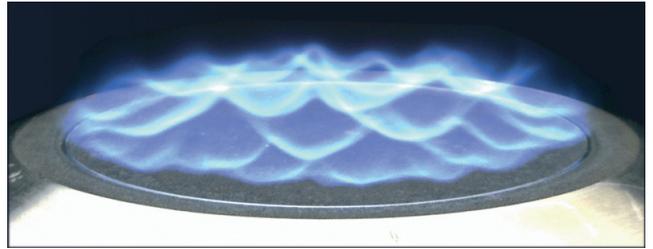
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3D Flame Imaging based on Tomographic Reconstruction

Principle of tomographic flame imaging using a single camera

An intensified CCD camera records first a calibration target and then the line-integrated projections of the OH* emission from 15 viewing angles of a premixed CH₄-air flame featuring a strongly corrugated and slightly flickering 3D-flame front.

Due to this instability time averaged imaging is applied to get stable OH* images for each viewing angle. The tomographic reconstruction software module in **DaVis** generates from these 15 2D-images the mean volumetric OH* distribution of the flame.



Snapshot of the corrugated flame front of the premixed CH₄-air flame

Instantaneous 3D-flame imaging

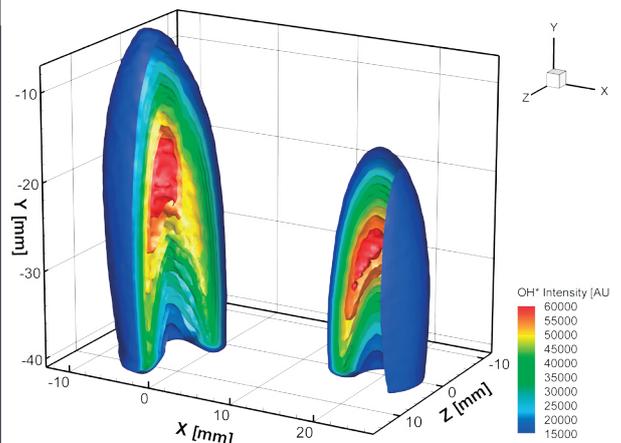
A minimum of 8 projections are already sufficient to resolve the main features of this nearly stable but complex flame structure. An imaging system supporting simultaneously 8 views with short exposure times will therefore capture the instantaneous 3D-structure of most turbulent flames.

Applications

- ▶ 3D flame structure
- ▶ model validation
- ▶ burner instabilities
- ▶ thermoacoustics / burner vibrations



3D-view of the time averaged OH distribution of two side-by-side turbulent propane-air burners*



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